पत् 2. PAT, IV. Â. **pátya**, (V.) be lord of, have power over, possess (ac., in.); share in, be associated with (lc.); be of use *or* serve for (d.); serve as, be *anything*. **abhi**, posess.

पत pat-a, m. flight (*only* °-): **-ga**, m. [moving by flight], winged creature, bird: **-râ*g*a**, **-‿î*s*vara**, m. lord of birds, ep. *of* Garu*d*a.  
पतंग pata*m-*gá, a. flying; m. bird; winged insect; grasshopper, butterfly; esp. moth; sun: **-kânta**, (pp.) m. sun-stone; **-grâma**, m. N. *of a* village.  
पतंगम pata*m-*gama, m. moth.  
पतंगर pata*m*ga-rá, a. bird-like.  
पतंगवृत्ति pata*m*ga-v*ri*tti, f. behaviour of the moth, height of folly; a. behaving like a moth, extremely foolish.  
पतञ्जलि pata*ñg*ali, m. N. *of a grammarian (the celebrated author of the Mahâbhâshya) and of a philosopher (founder of the Sâṅkhya system)*.

पतत् pat-at, pr. pt. flying; m. bird.  
पतत्र páta-tra, n. wing; feather.  
पतत्रिन् patatr-in, a. winged, flying; m. bird; arrow.  
पतद्ग्रह patad-graha, m. (catching what falls), spittoon.  
पतन pát-ana, n. flying, flight; flying *or* falling down, descent, fall, from (ab.), into (lc. *or* -°); casting oneself (into, -°), prostration (at, -°); hanging down, flaccidity (*of the breasts*); fall, ruin; getting into (lc.): **-*s*îla**, a. accustomed to fall down.  
पतनीय patan-îya, a. leading to a loss of caste; n. crime producing loss of caste.  
पतय pat-áya, cs. *of* √1. pat, P. fly along; Â. strike down. **â**, fly to. **vi**, P. open (int.).  
पताका patâkâ, f. flag, banner: **-*m*** **labh**, carry off the palm among (lc.); episode *in* *a drama*; **-‿a*ms*uka**, n. flag; **-da*nd*a**, m. flagstaff.  
पताकिन् patâk-in, a. bearing a flag; m. ensign-bearer; flag; car: **-î**, f. army.  
पति pát-i, m. owner, master, lord, ruler; husband.

पतिंवरा pati*m-*varâ, f. one who chooses her own husband.  
पतिक pati-ka, -° a. husband; **-ghnî**, a. f. husband-slaying.

पतित pat-ita, pp. √1. pat; n. flight: **-v*ri*tta**, pp. living as an outcast; **-sâvitrîka**, a. having neglected the Sâvitrî, i. e. having omitted investiture with the sacred cord; **-sthita**, pp. lying on the ground; **-‿utthita**, pp. shipwrecked and rescued.  
पतित्व pati-tvá, n. matrimony, wedlock; **-dar*s*ana-lâlasa**, a. desirous of seeing her husband; **-devatâ**, a. f. making a god of -, idolizing her husband; **-dharma**, m. duty to a husband; **-prâ*n*â**, a. f. whose life is her husband; **-laṅghana**, n. conjugal infidelity *in a wife*; **-lâlasa**, a. longing for her husband; devoted to her husband; **-loka**, m. world *or* abode of the husband (*after death*); **-va*ms*ya**, a. belonging to the husband's family; **-vatnî**, a. f. having a husband; N2. married woman, wife; **-vrata**, n. fidelity to a husband: **â**, a. f. faithful *or* devoted to her husband: **-maya**, a. consisting in a faithful wife; **-*s*u*k***, f. mourning for a husband; **-sthâna**, n. husband's place; **-sthânîya**, a. belonging to *or* being in the husband's place; m. husband's representative.  
पत्तन pat-tana, n. town.  
पत्ति pat-tí, m. pedestrian; foot-soldier: **-karman**, n. business of the infantry.  
पत्त्र pat-tra, n. wing; feather (*also of an arrow*); vehicle (car, horse, *or* camel); (*plumage of a tree*), leaf, petal; leaf *prepared for writing on* (**-m** **âropaya** = put on paper); letter, document; foil *of metal*; ornamental leaf *painted with* (-°): **-ka**(**ikâ**) = pattra -° a.; **-*kkh*edya**, a. having its feathers plucked out; n. a *kind of* *artistic* skill (?); **-pati**, m. ep. *of* Garu*d*a; **-pu*t*a**, m. n.: **i-kâ**, f. leaf *rolled up* into a funnel-shape; **-bhaṅga**, m. streaks *painted with musk and other fragrant substances on the face or parts of the body*; **-ratha**, m. (riding on wings), bird: **-‿indra**, m. lord of birds, ep. *of* Garu*d*a: **-ketu**, m. having Garu*d*a as his badge, Vish*n*u; **-rekhâ**, f. = -bhaṅga; **-latâ**, f. id.; N.; **-lekhâ**, f. id.; N.; **-vâha**, m. (borne on wings), bird; arrow; **-vi*s*eshaka**, m. (?) leaf-like painted mark; **-vesh*t*a**, m. *kind of* earring; **-*s*âka**, n. vegetable with leaves; **-‿âlî**, f. = -bhaṅga; **-‿âhâra**, m. pl. feeding on leaves.  
पत्त्रिका pattr-ikâ, f. leaf *for writing on*; letter, note; document.  
पत्त्रिन् pattr-in, a. winged; feathered, with (-°); m. bird; arrow.

पत्त्रोर्ण pattra‿ûr*n*a, n. bleached silk; cloth *or* garment of bleached silk.

पत्नी pát-n-î, f. mistress, lady; wife; female of animals: **-ka**, -° a. id.; **-vat**, a. possessedof awife *or* wives; accompanied by his wife; **-*s*ấla**, n., **â**, f. shed *on the sacrificial ground* for thewives *and domestic rites of the sacrificers*.  
पत्मन् pát-man, n. path, course.

पत्य PATYA, v. 2. PAT.  
पत्वन् pát-van, a. (**r-î**) flying; n. flight.

पत्सुतः patsu-ta*h*, ad. at the feet: **-*s*î́**, a. lying at the feet.

पथ् PATH, cs. **api-pâthaya**, P. bring into *a path* (ac.).

पथ् páth (*weak base*; **pánthân**, *strong base*: V. *also* **pánthâ**; **pathí**, *middle base*), m. road, way, path (*also* fig.); journey; right way (*also* fig.); *a hell*: **panthâna*m*** **dâ**, make way for (g.); **pathi**, on the way: - **ni‿as**, throw down on the road = abandon.

पथ path-a, m. way, road, path (-°).  
पथातिथि patha‿atithi, m. traveller.  
पथिक pathi-ka, m. wanderer, traveller: **-sârtha**, m. company of travellers.  
पथिकृत् pathi-k*rí*t, a. preparing the way; **-mat**, a. containing the word 'páth'; **-rákshi**, a. guarding the paths.  
पथोपदेशक patha‿upade*s*aka, m. guide (Pr.).  
पथ्य path-ya, a. (relating to *or* fit for the way *or* progress *of a* thing), customary, regular; proper, suitable; salutary; advantageous; **ẫ**, f. path, way: - **revátî**, bounteous path, *personified* *as* genius of plenty.  
पथ्यशन pathi‿a*s*ana, n. victuals for the journey; **-‿â*s*in**, a. eating wholesome diet; **-‿odana**, m. id.

पद् PAD, IV. (P.) Â. **pádya**, fall, - down, off, *or* out; perish (V.); go to (ac.); cs. **pâdáya**, P. Â. cause to fall; des. **-pitsa**, Â.; intv. **panîpadyate**. **ati**, go beyond (ac.); skip = postpone to (in.); neglect. **anu**, follow; resort to (ac.); befal (ac.); agree to, approve (ac.). **sam-anu**, enter. **abhi**, betake oneself *or* come up to, draw near to, reach (ac.); seek the protection of (ac.); seize, gain possession of; fall upon, assail; attain, acquire; accept; resort to, give oneself up to (ac.). **ava**, fall down *or* off; be deprived of (ab.); come to grief: pp. **avapanna**, fallen upon by (-°). **â**, approach, enter; betake oneself to (ac.); fall *or* get into, attain, undergo *a condition* (ac.); obtain, acquire; fall into misfortune; be the case; happen; **evam** **âpadyate**, that is the case: pp. **âpanna**, fallen into, having obtained (ac., -°; *rarely* lc.); unfortunate; happened; cs. bring into, reduce *or* subject to (ac., lc.); cause to undergo *a condition* (ac.); bring into misfortune, ruin; procure; produce, cause; obtain; make, change into (2 ac.). **abhi‿â**, get into (ac.). **prati‿â**, return. **vi‿â**, fall away, perish: pp. disorded, spoiled; perished, dead; cs. injure; destroy; kill. **sam-â**, assail; fall into, undergo *a condition*; occur, take place: pp. arrived, come. **ud**, spring up, arise, be produced, be obtained; be born, from (ab.); become; happen, appear; begin: pp. **utpanna**, produced, from (-°); born of (lc.); begotten by (in., -°); arisen, occurred; existing, presenting itself; ready, complete; cs. P. (Â.) engender, produce; bring forth, beget; compose; procure; raise (*a lawsuit*); cause; shed (*blood*). **prati‿ud**, pp. present (*mind*); ready. **vi‿ud**, arise; be derived *etymologically* (gr.): pp. developed, learned, experienced; versed in (in.); cs. produce, cause; derive, explain *etymologically* (gr.); discuss in detail. **sam-ud**, be born, of (lc.); arise, appear: pp. born, begotten by (ab.) on (lc.); arisen; come (*time*); cs. produce, cause. **upa**, come to (ac., lc.); go to *a teacher*, apprentice oneself *as a pupil* to (ac., g.); attain, enter upon (ac., d.); befal (g.); take place, occur, appear; exist; be possible; be suitable *or* proper for, be worthy of (g., lc.): pp. existing, present; come to pass, turned out (differently, **anyathâ**); suitable, fitting, appropriate, natural; possessed of, endowed with (in. *or* -°); **sarvata*h*** -, supplied with everything; cs. bring *any one* (ac.) to *a condition* (ac.); present; bestow on, give to (d., lc.); bring about, manage, accomplish; make suitable, prepare; provide (ac.) with (in.), cause *anything* (ac.) to be accompanied by (in.); make, declare to be (ac.); find out, prove. **abhi‿upa**, come to the assistance of, help (ac.); implore the help of (ac.): pp. *with* act. mg. **prati‿upa**, pp. present. **sam-upa**, be accomplished; undergo, experience; cs. prepare. **ni**, lie down, rest; sleep with (ac.); cs. lay down. **nis**, fall out; spring up, arise; ripen; be accomplished: pp. **nishpanna**, derived, from (ab.); accomplished; ripe; prepared, ready; finished; cs. P. (Â.) produce; cause to ripen; accomplish, execute, perform: **râ*g*yam** -, rule. **abhi-nis**, enter into, reach; turn into (ac.); appear: pp. already existing. **pari-nis**, turn into (nm.): pp. existing. **pra**, enter; set out on *a path* (ac.); come *or* betake oneself to, resort to (ac.); seek the help of, seek refuge with (ac.); get into (*a condition*), incur, undergo; attain; assume (*a form*); obtain *as a husband* (ac.); adopt *or* embrace (*a doctrine*); undertake, take in hand (ac., lc.); begin (*time*); succeed, turn out (differently, **anyathâ**); admit (*a claim*): pp. acknowledged; provided with (in.); cs. cause to enter, lead into (ac., lc.); des. **prapítsa**, P. wish to enter into (ac.); Â. be about to begin. **anu-pra**, turn to for aid, seek refuge with; enter after *any one* (ac.); follow, comply with (ac.): pp. *with* act. mg. **abhi-pra**, enter; hasten to (ac.); seek the protection of (ac.): pp. *with* act. mg. **sa*m*-pra**, enter into (ac.) together; succeed. **prati**, enter; go *or* resort to, arrive at (ac.); come back to (ac.); return; get into *a condition* (ac.); obtain, gain; receive, take upon oneself; recover; receive back, restore to favour; practise, perform, accomplish; behave towards (ac., g., lc.); make, render (2 ac.); befal (ac.); restore; perceive, ascertain, learn; consider; accede to, comply with; avow; promise, agree to (ac.); say yes, consent (**thatâ** *or* **tathâ‿iti**); begin to speak; commence with (in.); answer, give *an answer* (uttaram); **antare*n*a** -, step between (ac.); **anyathâ** -, have a wrong opinion of *any one* (ac.); **tad-abhedena** -, consider *anything* (ac.) as not different from that: pp. arrived, come (*time*); familiar with (lc.); known; having promised; admitted (*debt*); acknowledged; offered; cs. lead to (ac.); procure; bestow on (2 ac.); give, deliver to (d., g., lc.); give in marriage; produce, cause; teach, set forth, explain; consider, regard as (2 ac.); des. wish to obtain. **abhi-prati**, begin with, mention first (ac.). **vi-prati**, go in different directions, wander about, roam (*senses*); be confounded; diverge in opinion. **sa*m*-prati**, go to (ac.); befal; devote oneself to (ac.); agree to (ac.); consider, regard as (2 ac.); perform: pp. acknowledged. **vi**, fall asunder; fail, miscarry, come to nought; perish, die: pp. **vipanna**, unfortunate; perished; cs. kill. **sam**, befal (d., g.); be accomplished *or* fulfilled, succeed, prosper; amount together to (ac.); become; conduce to, produce (d.); combine; meet with, get, obtain (in.); enter into, be united with (ac., lc.); attain, acquire (ac.): pp. **sá*m*panna**, befallen; accomplished; complete, perfect; fully conversant with, thoroughly skilled in (lc., -°); palatable, dainty (**-tara**, cpv. extremely -); endowed *or* provided with (-tas, in., -°); arisen, existing (°-); cs. P. (Â.) convey to, procure for (d., g.); prepare (*food*); produce; perform; complete; practise (*obedience*) towards (g.); turn into (2 ac.); endow *or* provide with (in.); agree; attain. **abhi-sam**, become, amount to (ac.); equal; attain: pp. agreeing with (in.); cs. make equal, turn into. **upa-sam**, reach; attain: pp. endowed with, possessed of (in., -°); fully conversant with (-°); living in the same house; cs. procure.